



# FIFTY FACTS ABOUT POWYS 2017

July 2017

A compendium of key statistics for  
Powys County Council strategic  
planning

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

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# FIFTY FACTS ABOUT POWYS 2017

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## POPULATION

1. Powys covers a quarter of Wales and is the most **sparsely populated** county in England and Wales, with just 26 persons per square kilometre in mid 2016, (Wales 150).
2. Powys had an estimated **population** of in 132,160 mid 2016, representing an increase of 0.9% from mid 2006, (Wales 4.3%).
3. 15.0% of the Powys residents in mid 2016 were children **under 15**, (Wales 16.8%), 58.7% were aged **15 to 64**, (Wales 62.8%), 14.5% were aged **65 to 74**, (Wales 11.3%) and 11.8% were aged **75 and over**, (Wales 9.1%). The **mean average age** of the Powys population was 49.1 in mid 2016 (Wales 42.4).
4. There were 1,089 **live births** to Powys mothers, and 1,541 registered **deaths** of Powys residents, representing a **net natural decrease** of 452 people over the calendar year 2016, continuing the trends of the previous decade.
5. It is estimated that 5,120 people moved into Powys from the rest of the UK and 5,230 moved out of Powys to elsewhere in the UK between mid 2015 and mid 2016, a small **net gain due to internal migration** of -110 people. However it is also estimated that 280 people moved out of Powys to destinations outside the UK, whereas 350 moved into Powys from abroad, giving a **net gain due to international migration** of -60. Overall there was a **net inward migration** of 50 people between mid 2015 and mid 2016<sup>1</sup>.
6. The **net impact of migration** between Powys and the rest of the UK in the year ending mid 2016 was that the Powys population gained 60 children **under 5**, 30 adults aged **20 to 24** and 320 adults aged **50 to 64** but lost 480 of the 'student' group aged **15 to 19** and 50 aged **25 to 29**<sup>2</sup>.
7. The **proportion of people aged 75 and over** in Powys increased from 10.0% in mid 2006, (Wales 8.4%), to 11.8% in mid 2016, (Wales 9.1%), due to the national increase in life expectancy and the net out-migration of the student age group from Powys.
8. In 2015, 392 adult **overseas nationals** living in Powys were **allocated a National Insurance Number** (NINo) on the National Insurance Recording & Pay As You Earn System (NPS), equivalent to 0.5% of the resident population aged 16 to 64, (Wales 0.7%).
9. In mid 2014, Powys had an estimated 47 short term international migrants (Wales 3,978), that is residents born outside the UK and staying in the UK for between 3 and 12 months.
10. In 2011 an estimated 1.6% of Powys residents identified themselves as from a **non-white background**, (Wales 4.4%).
11. An estimated 18.6% of Powys residents could **speak Welsh** according to the 2011 Census of Population, (Wales 19.0%).



## HOUSING AND HOUSEHOLDS

12. In 2011 an estimated 58.7% of Powys residents lived in **villages, hamlets and isolated dwellings**, (Wales 17.1%).

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<sup>1</sup> Migration flows rounded to nearest 10

<sup>2</sup> Net Internal migration by age rounded to nearest 10

13. It is estimated that there were 59,138 **households** in Powys in mid 2015, representing an **increase in households** of 1.2% since mid 2011, (Wales 2.2%).
14. The average **household size** in Powys fell from 2.24 people per household in 2011, (Wales 2.31), to 2.21 in 2015, (Wales 2.29), due to the national trends of longer life expectancy and more elderly people living alone.
15. It is estimated that 19,082 (32%) of Powys households in mid 2015 were **single persons**, (Wales 419,783 ,32%), 20,940 (35%) were **two adults with no children**, ( 415,149 Wales, 31%) and 4,984 (8%) were **three or more adults with no children**, ( 134,103 Wales, 10%). 1,173 (2%) were '**single parent' families**, ( 37,931 Wales, 3%) and 10,984 (19%) were **families with two or more adults**, ( 273,399 Wales, 21%).
16. The Land Registry's House Price Index gave an **average price** of £170,246 **for houses sold** in Powys in Feb 2017, (Wales £145,293 ), representing an increase of 4.99% from Feb 2016, (Wales an increase of 1.81%).
17. In October 2013, 21.1% of the homes in Powys for which the heating fuel type was known used **oil** as their **main heating fuel**, (Wales 5.7%), and 14.7% of the homes in Powys for which the wall type was recorded had **un-insulated solid walls**, (Wales 13.3%).



## ECONOMY

18. The National Accounts economic indicator, **Gross Value Added (GVA) per head at current basic prices**, rose in Powys from £16,333 in 2014, (Wales £17,517 ), to £16,972 in 2015, (Wales £18,002 ). This represented a rise over the year from 65.8% of the UK GVA per head in 2014, (Wales 70.5%), to 66.9% in 2011, (Wales 71.0%).
19. In August 2016, 0.8% of Powys people aged 16 and over were claiming **Income Support**, (Wales 1.6%).
20. In 2015 there were 172 new cases of **bankruptcy orders** in Powys, equivalent to 16.0 cases per 10,000 adults aged 18 and over, (Wales 18.9).
21. HMRC estimated that in the 2014-15 tax year the median **self-employment income** among Powys residents was £11,000, (Wales £11,200), the median average **employment income** was £18,500, (Wales £20,200) and the median average **pension income** was £15,900, (Wales £15,500).



## COMMERCE, ENERGY AND INDUSTRY

22. At the end of 2015 there were 5,805 **active businesses** in Powys, a net rise of 1.1% from the 5,740 active at the start of the year, (Wales 2.8%). 465 businesses were **started** in 2015, equivalent to 8.1% of the businesses active at the start of the year, (Wales 12.5%). However, 430 other businesses had **closed** during the year, equivalent to 7.5% of the active businesses at the start of the year, (Wales 9.3%)<sup>3</sup>.
23. In 2015, **production industries** contributed 16.7% of the total Gross Value Added in the regional accounts for Powys, (Wales 20.3%). The **construction industry** contributed 7.5%, (Wales 6.0%).

<sup>3</sup> Figures do not necessarily add, because active stock counts also change by businesses becoming active or dormant

24. In 2014 the **domestic energy consumption** in Powys totalled 96.5 GWh, equivalent to a consumption rate of 2.00 KWh ppd (Wales 1.81 KWh ppd). This includes petroleum products, notably heating oil, which were consumed at a rate of 0.80 KWh per ppd (Wales 0.25 KWh ppd) <sup>4</sup>.
25. 73% of the enterprises in the 2016 Inter-Departmental Business register (IDBR)<sup>5</sup> for Powys were **Micro Enterprises** employing less than 5 people, (Wales 62%).



## LABOUR MARKET

26. In December 2016, an estimated 9% of the Powys workforce aged 16 to 64 were **employed in agriculture and fishing**, (Wales 2%), 2% in **energy and water**, (Wales 2%), 9% in **manufacturing**, (Wales 11%), 8% in **construction**, (Wales 7%), 18% in **distribution, hotels and restaurants**, (Wales 20%), 5% in **transport and communications**, (Wales 6%), 12% in **banking, finance and insurance**, (Wales 13%), and 31% in the **public sector**, (Wales 33%). The remainder were employed in **other services**.
27. The median gross **weekly pay for full-time jobs** in Powys in 2016 was £460, an increase of 6.5% from the previous year, (Wales £492, an increase of 0.1%).
28. An estimated 57.6% of Powys residents aged 16 to 64 in December 2016 were in **full-time employment** (Wales 52.2%), 20.6% were in **part-time employment**, (Wales 18.8%), 2.4% were **unemployed**<sup>6</sup>, (Wales 3.6%) and 19.6% were **economically inactive**, (Wales 25.2%). 19.9% were **self-employed**, (Wales 9.2%).
29. In March 2017, 0.7% of Powys **youth** aged 20 to 24 were **unemployed** and **claiming Job Seekers allowance (JSA)**, (Wales 1.4%). Overall, 0.7% of all residents aged 16 to 64 were claiming JSA, (Wales 1.6%).



## TRANSPORT AND TOURISM

30. In 2015, an estimated 48% of Powys residents lived in areas<sup>7</sup> ranked the worst 10% in Wales for **access to services on foot or by bus**<sup>8</sup> in Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation 2014.
31. **Road transport** in Powys in 2014 was responsible for 321 kilo-tonnes of **local carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions** equivalent to 2.4 tonnes of CO2 per person, (Wales 1.9).
32. In 2015 an estimated 3 million people made **day visits** to Powys, and a further 1.2 million visitors stayed for a total of 6.6 million **nights**. The total estimated **visitor spend per day** was £70.

<sup>4</sup> KWh ppd= kilowatt-hours per person per day

<sup>5</sup> IDBR is a register of all local units in VAT and or PAYE based enterprises and includes farm based agricultural employment

<sup>6</sup> Out of work and seeking a job

<sup>7</sup> 'areas' here refers to the "lower super output areas", the standard small area geography devised by the Office for National Statistics

<sup>8</sup> Services include: Pharmacy, Food shop, GP, Public library, Post Office, Primary and Secondary school, Leisure centre & Petrol Station



## LAND AND AGRICULTURE

33. The **area of Powys** is 5181 sq.kms., 17.2% of which is within the **Brecon Beacons National Park**.
34. 4253 km<sup>2</sup> (82.1%) of **land** in Powys was **farmed** in 2015, (Wales 80.2%). 74.8% of Powys was **grassland**, 3.0% was used for **crops and horticulture**, 3.8% was used for **farm woodland**<sup>9</sup> and 0.5% for other **agricultural purposes**.
35. In 2012, **Land use, land use change and forestry** (LULUCF) in Powys was responsible for the **local emission** of 378 kilo-tonnes of **CO<sup>2</sup>** and the **removal** of 626 kilo-tonnes, equivalent to a net removal of 248 kilo-tonnes, 21% less than the figure of 312 kilo-tonnes for net removal of CO<sup>2</sup> due to LULUCF in 2011.



## ENVIRONMENT

36. Powys in 2014 was responsible for 869 kilo-tonnes of **net<sup>10</sup> local CO<sup>2</sup> emissions**, equivalent to **6.5 tonnes of CO<sup>2</sup> per person per year**, (Wales 9.3 ). Of these, **Industrial and commercial sources** emitted 415 kilo-tonnes of CO<sup>2</sup> and **domestic sources** 310 kilo-tonnes.
37. Powys residents created an average of 0.54 tonnes per capita of municipal waste in 2014/15, (Wales 0.50). Of this 0.31 tonnes per capita was sent to **landfill or incineration**, (Wales 0.27), and 0.24 tonnes per capita was **recycled, reused or composted**, (Wales 0.22).
38. In 2015, an estimated 2% of Powys residents lived in areas<sup>11</sup> ranked the worst 10% in Wales for **physical environment** in Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation 2014.



## SOCIAL AND WELLBEING

39. In August 2016, 5,670 Powys residents, equivalent to 4.3% of the Powys population, were in receipt of **Disability Living Allowance**, (Wales 5.7%) and 220 Powys residents were in receipt of **Incapacity Benefit / Severe Disablement Allowance**, equivalent to 0.3% of Powys residents aged 16 to 64, (Wales 0.4%).
40. In 2015 an estimated 3.5% of the Powys population lived in one of the worst 20% areas in Wales for **multiple deprivation** in the revised Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation 2011, (Wales 19.3%).
41. It was estimated from the 2014 & 15 Welsh Health Surveys that 18.7% of Powys adults aged 16 and over were **smokers**, (Wales 19.9%) and 22% were **binge drinkers**<sup>12</sup>, (Wales 24%).



## HEALTH

42. The estimated **life expectancy at birth** in 2013-15 was 80.3 years for Powys men, (Wales 78.4), and 83.5 years for Powys women, (Wales 82.3).

<sup>9</sup> Does not include commercial forestry land, woodland on commons or on private land

<sup>10</sup> Net emissions after removal by LULUCF, see paragraph 35.

<sup>11</sup> 'areas' here refers to the "lower super output areas", the standard small area geography devised by the Office for National Statistics

<sup>12</sup> Drinking more than twice the daily guidelines.

43. The Powys **standardised mortality ratio**<sup>13</sup> was 93% of that in England and Wales in 2015, (Wales 106%).
44. It was estimated from the 2014/15 Welsh Health Surveys that 63% of Powys adults aged 16 and over **did not eat 5 or more portions of fruit and vegetables a day**, (Wales 68%), 61% **did not carry out sufficient physical activity**, (Wales 69%) and 59% were **overweight or obese**, (Wales 58%).

## EDUCATION

45. In 2016, 43% of Powys economically active adults aged 16 to 64 had **qualifications of NVQ4 or above**, (Wales 40%), and 6.0% had **no qualifications**, (Wales 5.8%).
46. 86.6% of Powys pupils aged 15 achieved five or more **GCSEs at grades A\*-C** or equivalent in the academic year 2015/16, (Wales 84.0%).

## COMMUNITY SAFETY

47. 5563 **crimes** were recorded by the police in Powys in the year ending December 2016, equivalent to 42.1 per 1,000 population, (Wales 64). Of these, 31.5% were **crimes of violence against the person**, (Wales 30.0%), and 11.9% were **burglaries**, (Wales 8.1%).
48. 136 people in Powys were killed or seriously injured in **transport accidents** in 2015, which was equivalent to 102.9 per 100,000 residents, (Wales 38.1).



## DEMOCRACY

49. 99,987 Powys residents were **on the electoral register** for Assembly and Local Government elections, on 1st December, 2015, equivalent to 92.9% of the 2015 estimated population aged 18 plus, (Wales 88.8%).
50. 69.6% of the electorate in the Montgomeryshire constituency and 73.8% of the electorate in Brecon and Radnor constituency **voted in the 2015 General Election**, (Wales 65.6%).





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<sup>13</sup> Standardised Mortality Ratio = death rates compared with death rates in England and Wales after adjusting for differentials in age structure.

## Annex: Sources and Notes

 <b>POPULATION</b>		
1	Population Sparsity	Mid 2016 Population Estimates from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15">http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15</a> UK Standard Area Measurements <a href="http://tinyurl.com/UKSAM">http://tinyurl.com/UKSAM</a>
2	Population increase	MYE by single year of age for 2001 onwards from ONS published by WG as a StatsWales cube (report 016889) <a href="https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBHN">https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBHN</a> Mid 2016 Population Estimates from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15">http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15</a>
3	Population split by age groups	Mid 2016 Population Estimates from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15">http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15</a>
4	Live births and deaths	Mid 2016 Population Estimates from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15">http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15</a>
5	UK and international net migration	Net migration (mid year to mid year) given in ONS mid 2016 Population <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15">http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15</a>
6	UK migration by age group	ONS Internal Migration by Local Authorities in England and Wales, Mid 2016 <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSMig2015">http://tinyurl.com/ONSMig2015</a>
7	% Aged 75+	Calculated from 2006 and 2016 MYE by age for Powys and Wales, published by Welsh Government (WG) as StatsWales cubes <a href="https://tinyurl.com/StatsWalPop">https://tinyurl.com/StatsWalPop</a>
8	NI No allocations to overseas nationals	ONS Local Area Migration Indicators from Migration Statistics Quarterly published August 2014 <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSLAMigInd">http://tinyurl.com/ONSLAMigInd</a>
9	Non-UK short-term residents	ONS Local Area Migration Indicators from Migration Statistics Quarterly published August 2014 <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSLAMigInd">http://tinyurl.com/ONSLAMigInd</a>
10	Black & other non-white ethnicity	2011 Census: Population and household estimates for England and Wales from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/2011CensusEthnic">http://tinyurl.com/2011CensusEthnic</a>
11	Welsh language	2011 Census: Population and household estimates for England and Wales from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/2011CensusWelshLang">http://tinyurl.com/2011CensusWelshLang</a>
 <b>HOUSING AND HOUSEHOLDS</b>		
12	Villages, hamlets and isolated dwellings	ONS 2011 Census Urban-Rural Classification <a href="http://tinyurl.com/2011CensusUrbanRural">http://tinyurl.com/2011CensusUrbanRural</a>
13	Household estimates	2011 Census: Population and household estimates for England and Wales from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSCensus2011">http://tinyurl.com/ONSCensus2011</a> WG Statistical Directorate Household Estimates for Wales by Local Authority, 1991-2015, StatsWales cube (report 28727) <a href="https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBHg">https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBHg</a>
14	Household size	WG Statistical Directorate Household Estimates for Wales by Local Authority, 1991-2015, StatsWales cube <a href="https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBHh">https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBHh</a>
15	Household type	WG Statistical Directorate Household Estimates for Wales by Local Authority, 1991-2015, StatsWales cube <a href="https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBHj">https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBHj</a>
16	Average house price	Standardised average house prices, adjusted for seasonality, published in the Land Registry House price Index <a href="http://landregistry.data.gov.uk/app/ukhpi/explore">http://landregistry.data.gov.uk/app/ukhpi/explore</a>



17	'hard to heat' homes	Home Energy Efficiency Database from Energy Savings Trust. Available free online to registered account holders. <a href="http://www.energysavingtrust.org.uk/">http://www.energysavingtrust.org.uk/</a>
 <b>ECONOMY</b>		
18	GVA	ONS National Accounts Regional Gross Value Added (GVA) for NUTS3 areas for 1995-2015 <a href="https://tinyurl.com/GVANUTS3">https://tinyurl.com/GVANUTS3</a>
19	Income Support claimants	Income support claimants count August 2016 from DWP Work and Pensions Longitudinal Study (100%). Datasets published by ONS for all Local Authority areas on NOMIS. Expressed as % of mid 2015 aged 16 plus, see 3 above. <a href="http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/8132.xls">http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/8132.xls</a>
20	Bankruptcy	The Insolvency Agency; Bankruptcy orders in England & Wales 2002-2015 as % of adults aged 18+ from mid 2015 estimates of population by single year of age, see 3 above <a href="http://tinyurl.com/RegInsolve2015">http://tinyurl.com/RegInsolve2015</a>
21	Incomes	HMRC Survey of Personal Incomes by Tax Year, table 3.14 income and tax by borough and district or unitary authority <a href="http://tinyurl.com/HMRC-spi2015">http://tinyurl.com/HMRC-spi2015</a>
 <b>COMMERCE, ENERGY AND INDUSTRY</b>		
22	VAT Businesses	Business Births , Deaths and Active Stock from ONS Business Demography 2014, tables 1.1, 2.1 and 3.1 <a href="http://tinyurl.com/Busdemog">http://tinyurl.com/Busdemog</a>
23	GVA by industry	ONS National Accounts Regional Gross Value Added (GVA) for NUTS3 areas for 1995-2015 <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSRegionalGVA">http://tinyurl.com/ONSRegionalGVA</a> see table 3.12 GVA1,2 by 10 industries (constrained to unadjusted NUTS2) at current basic prices
24	Energy consumption	Department of Energy and Climate Change: sub national energy consumption statistics <a href="http://tinyurl.com/DECCenergysubregion">http://tinyurl.com/DECCenergysubregion</a> Mid 2016 population estimates, see 3 above; GVA at current basic prices see 18 above.
25	Micro enterprises	ONS Inter-Departmental Business Register (IDBR) 2016 <a href="http://tinyurl.com/IDBRPow">http://tinyurl.com/IDBRPow</a>
 <b>LABOUR MARKET</b>		
26	Employment by industry	ONS Annual Population Survey APS (formerly Labour Force Survey) published for all Local Authority areas on NOMIS. Employment by SIC2007 industry sector <a href="http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/9883.xls">http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/9883.xls</a>
27	Weekly pay	ONS Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings (ASHE) published on NOMIS <a href="http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/12153.xls">http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/12153.xls</a>
28	Employment	ONS Annual Population Survey APS (formerly Labour Force Survey) published for all Local Authority areas on NOMIS. Table 1 Economic activity by age; Table 8 Employment by age and full-time/part-time. <a href="http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/9524.xls">http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/9524.xls</a>
29	Job Seekers Allowance	ONS Counts of Job Seekers Allowance claimants by age, published on NOMIS for Local Authority Areas. <a href="http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/9879.xls">http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/9879.xls</a> as percentage of mid year estimates of age group, see 3 above
 <b>TRANSPORT</b>		
30	Access to services	WG /Data Unit Wales , Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation 2014 published as StatsWales cube, see Access to Services domain

		<a href="https://statswales.wales.gov.uk/Catalogue/Community-Safety-and-Social-Inclusion/Welsh-Index-of-Multiple-Deprivation/WIMD-2014">https://statswales.wales.gov.uk/Catalogue/Community-Safety-and-Social-Inclusion/Welsh-Index-of-Multiple-Deprivation/WIMD-2014</a> Mid 2016 Population Estimates from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15">http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15</a>
31	Transport CO2 emissions	DECC 2014 Local Authority Carbon Dioxide figures <a href="http://tinyurl.com/co2emissionsLA">http://tinyurl.com/co2emissionsLA</a>
32	Tourism	STEAM report for Powys 2015 supplied to Powys CC by GTS Ltd <a href="https://tinyurl.com/powSTEAM2015">https://tinyurl.com/powSTEAM2015</a>
 <b>LAND AND AGRICULTURE</b>		
33	Area, BBNP	Area of Powys calculated by ONS from Ordnance Survey Boundary line data set, excluding non-inland areas e.g. foreshores. Area of BBNP inside Powys from Brecon Beacons National Park fact sheet <a href="http://www.beacons-npa.gov.uk/the-authority/factsheets/">http://www.beacons-npa.gov.uk/the-authority/factsheets/</a>
34	Agricultural land, less favoured area	WG Welsh Agricultural Statistics 2015 <a href="http://tinyurl.com/WASAS2013">http://tinyurl.com/WASAS2013</a> Less Favoured Area from GIS maps supplied to Powys CC by WG
35	LULUCF CO2 emissions	DECC Local Authority Carbon Dioxide figures, LULUCF breakdown supplied by email from DECC climate change statistics team.
 <b>ENVIRONMENT</b>		
36	Net CO2 emissions	DECC 2014 Local Authority Carbon Dioxide figures <a href="http://tinyurl.com/co2emissionsLA">http://tinyurl.com/co2emissionsLA</a>
37	Composting and recycling	Local Authority Municipal Waste disposed of by landfill or incinerated, recycled/composted, published by WG <a href="https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBjF">https://statswales.gov.wales/v/CBjF</a>
38	Physical Environment	WG /Data Unit Wales , Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation 2014 published as StatsWales cube, see Physical Environment domain <a href="https://statswales.wales.gov.uk/Catalogue/Community-Safety-and-Social-Inclusion/Welsh-Index-of-Multiple-Deprivation/WIMD-2014">https://statswales.wales.gov.uk/Catalogue/Community-Safety-and-Social-Inclusion/Welsh-Index-of-Multiple-Deprivation/WIMD-2014</a> Mid 2016 Population Estimates from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15">http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15</a>
 <b>SOCIAL AND WELLBEING</b>		
39	Benefits	DWP Work and Pensions Longitudinal Study (100%) Datasets, August 2016, published by ONS for all Local Authority areas on NOMIS, Disability living allowance claimants <a href="http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/11249.xls">http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/11249.xls</a> Incapacity benefit/severe disablement allowance claimants <a href="http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/11260.xls">http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/11260.xls</a>
40	WIMD	WG: Welsh Index of Multiple Deprivation (WIMD) 2014: <a href="https://statswales.wales.gov.uk/Catalogue/Community-Safety-and-Social-Inclusion/Welsh-Index-of-Multiple-Deprivation/WIMD-2014">https://statswales.wales.gov.uk/Catalogue/Community-Safety-and-Social-Inclusion/Welsh-Index-of-Multiple-Deprivation/WIMD-2014</a> Mid 2016 Population Estimates from ONS <a href="http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15">http://tinyurl.com/ONSPop15</a>
41	Smoking and binge drinking	WG Welsh Health Survey 2014 & 2015 <a href="https://tinyurl.com/WelHealthS">https://tinyurl.com/WelHealthS</a> Table 12: Adults who reported being a current smoker (age standardised), Table 4: Adults who reported binge drinking on at least one day in the past (age standardised)
 <b>HEALTH</b>		
42	Life expectancy	ONS data published by ONS Life Expectancy at Birth (gender, UA, year) <a href="https://tinyurl.com/ONSLifeExptan">https://tinyurl.com/ONSLifeExptan</a>

43	Standardised mortality ratio	Standardised to E&W =100: Deaths by Local Authority of usual residence, numbers and standardised mortality ratios, by sex, 2015 registrations <a href="http://tinyurl.com/smrLA-EW">http://tinyurl.com/smrLA-EW</a>
44	Fruit & vegetables, physical activity, overweight or obese	WG Welsh Health Survey 2014 & 2015 <a href="https://tinyurl.com/WelHealthS">https://tinyurl.com/WelHealthS</a> Table 5: Adults who reported eating five or more portions of fruit and vegetables the previous day; Table 6: Adults who reported meeting physical activity guidelines in the past week; Table 8: Adults who were overweight or obese.
 <b>EDUCATION</b>		
45	Qualifications	ONS Annual Population Survey for the January 2016 – December 2016 period. <a href="http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/13770.xlsx">http://www.nomisweb.co.uk/livelihoods/13770.xlsx</a>
46	GCSEs	Examination achievements of pupils aged 15 by LEA, 2015/16 published by WG <a href="https://tinyurl.com/GCSELA-Wal">https://tinyurl.com/GCSELA-Wal</a>
 <b>COMMUNITY SAFETY</b>		
47	Crime	Recorded Crime Table 2015/16 published by ONS <a href="https://tinyurl.com/WelshRCT">https://tinyurl.com/WelshRCT</a>
48	Transport accidents	WG Road Safety data 2015 <a href="http://wales.gov.uk/statistics-and-research/road-safety/?lang=en">http://wales.gov.uk/statistics-and-research/road-safety/?lang=en</a>
 <b>DEMOCRACY</b>		
49	Electorate	WG electoral registers of National Assembly for Wales Electors, (also entitled to vote in Local government elections) 1/12/15 by assembly constituencies, published as StatsWales cube <a href="https://statswales.wales.gov.uk/v/BWIV">https://statswales.wales.gov.uk/v/BWIV</a>
50	General Election turnout	Results of General election 2015 published by the BBC on their News website; Montgomeryshire, <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/politics/constituencies/W07000063">http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/politics/constituencies/W07000063</a> Brecon and Radnor, <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/politics/constituencies/W07000068">http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/politics/constituencies/W07000068</a> Wales, <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/election/2015/results/wales">http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/election/2015/results/wales</a>